HUD Guide to Environmental Compliance: NEPA-Related Statutes, Authorities and Requirements

24 CFR Parts 58.5 & 50.3/50.4 - NEPA-Related Federal laws and authorities

Environmental Issue/Impact (Statute, Authority &/or Regulation)	Generally Applicable Activities	Threshold for Action (Analysis/Evaluation/ Consultation)	Source Documentation (Map/On-line Listing/ Agency Contacts)	Action Required	Further Information
1. Air Quality Clean Air Act of 1970, as amended (42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq.), particularly 7506 (c) & (d). 40 CFR parts 6, 51, and 93 (EPA) CAA of 1990, Sec. 112; 40 CFR Part 61 (NESHAP) https://www.epa.gov/clean-air-act-overview/title-i-air-pollution-prevention-and-control	 Acquisition of undeveloped land Change of land use Demolition Major rehabilitation New construction 	Project is located in an EPA-designated non-attainment area or maintenance area for one or more of six "criteria" air pollutants." Air quality for these pollutants must meet National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS). NAAQS for Criteria air pollutants: https://www.epa.gov/criteria-air-pollutants/naaqs-table Asbestos: Project entails renovation or demolition of building/facility. Contact the State or locally-delegated agency to determine NESHAP compliance requirements.	Designated non-attainment and maintenance areas are listed on EPA web site: https://www.epa.gov/green-book County-level air quality data: https://www3.epa.gov/airquality/green book/astate.html Maps of non-attainment areas: https://www3.epa.gov/airquality/green book/mapnmpoll.html EPA "AirData" maps and visualization tools: http://www.epa.gov/airdata/ EPA "C-LINE" — Desktop Air Modeling Tool for air pollutants due to traffic emissions near roadways https://www.cmascenter.org/c-tools/ Asbestos: ASTM "Standard Practice for Comprehensive Building Asbestos Surveys" (E 2356-14): http://www.astm.org/Standards/E2356.htm	A determination of conformity with the State Implementation Plan (SIP) is required with respect to the proposed activity and the specific pollutant for which the area was designated a non-attainment or maintenance area. Document the activity does/does not require SIP compliance. Contact the MPO or EPA to determine if the proposed activity is one that requires a permit under the SIP. If yes, obtain letter of consistency showing that the project is consistent with the SIP.	Conformity to SIP is made by: Regional or Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPO); or PEPA Regional Office. Status of non-attainment areas and EPA policy questions are addressed by EPA Regional Office. EPA Region 7 SIPs, State and local AQ contacts: https://www.epa.gov/caa-permitting/caa-permitting-epa-region-7-midwest HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.info/environmental-review/air-quality/



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2. Airport Hazards (Clear Zones & APZ) 24 CFR Part 51-D "Siting of HUD- Assisted Projects in Runway Clear Zones at Civil Airports and Clear Zones and Accident Potential Zones at Military Airfields" (HUD)	 Acquisition for construction Change in land use Increase in density Major ('substantial') rehabilitation New construction Applicable airports: Civil "commercial service" airports designated in Nat'l Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS):	Project is located within 2,500 feet of the end of a civil airport runway or 15,000 feet of the end of a military airfield runway. HUD policy is to promote compatible land uses in RCZ/CZ/APZ.	Airport clear zone and accident potential zone (APZ) maps are available from airport operations authority. Civil airport: The Airport Layout Plan shows the Runway Clear Zone (RCZ), [a.k.a. Runway Protection Zone]. Military airfield: The AICUZ Study shows the CZ and APZ.	RCZ/CZ: New construction, major rehabilitation, and activities that significantly prolong physical or economic life of the property are prohibited. APZ: HUD assistance in APZ is discouraged, and project must be compatible with DOD land use guidelines for APZs.	Contact airport operator or nearest FAA District office. Airport operator contact information: http://www.gcr1.com/5010web/advancedsearch.cfm Airport locations: Civil NPIAS http://www.faa.gov/airports/planning.capacity/npias/reports/andhttp://www.airnav.com/airports/ Military Bases: http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/facility/conus.htm and http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/facility/conus.htm HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.info/environmental-review/airport-hazards/

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3. Coastal Zone Management Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1451 et. seq., particularly section 1424(e)). 4. Contamination	 Acquisition of undeveloped land Change of land use Major rehabilitation New construction 	Project is located in a state having a Coastal Zone Management (CZM) Program.	CZM maps are on NOAA (Nat'l Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration) web site: http://coast.noaa.gov/czm/mystate/	State CZM agency (or its approved local designee) must concur with a finding (or issue permit) in evidence that project is consistent with approved State CZM plan. Due diligence must be	NOAA: https://coast.noaa.gov/ HUD Q&A: https://www.onecpd.info/envir onmental-review/coastal- zone-management/ EPA Envirofacts Data:
and Toxic Substances 24 CFR Part 58.5 (i) (2) (HUD).	 Disposition Conversion from non-residential to residential. Demolition Leasing New construction Rehabilitation Repair 	near site that contains hazardous materials, contamination, toxic chemicals or gases, or radioactive substances, that could affect the health and safety of occupants or that conflict with the intended utilization of the property. Particular attention to be given to any site located on or in general proximity to landfills, dumps, industrial sites, gas stations or other locations that contain hazardous wastes or materials. All property proposed for use in HUD programs must be free of hazardous materials, contamination, toxic chemicals and gases and radioactive substances, where a hazard could affect the health and safety of occupants or	of Phase I environmental site assessment (ASTM standard practice E1527-13, as amended) and, as applicable, Phase II ESA, site characterizations and remediation plans. Additional/alternative documentation may include: Site inspection(s) by knowledgeable professional(s). Search of EPA and state/local/tribal databases for sites and facilities posing known or potential contamination concerns (including NPL sites (Superfund), RCRA facilities, Brownfields). Evaluation of permitted facilities for regulatory violations, e.g., using EPA ECHO database. Analysis of past uses of the site and adjacent properties as documented historic resources (e.g., Sanborn Fire Insurance	exercised to ascertain the presence of contamination. A Phase I environmental site assessment (ASTM standard E1527-13, as amended) may be required for due diligence. Where the Phase I identifies a recognized environmental condition or if results are inconclusive, a Phase II environmental site assessment will generally be required. Based upon the Phase II results, remediation, mitigation and monitoring measures may be required. Such measures must be consistent with Federal, State, Tribal and local laws and regulations, and must be implemented by qualified professionals. Specific forms of remediation are not prescribed by HUD and may vary depending on	http://www.epa.gov/enviro/ EPA NEPAssist: http://nepassisttool.epa.gov/nepassist/entry.aspx EPA EnviroMapper: http://www.epa.gov/emefdata/em4ef.home EPA CERCLIS/NPL — Superfund database http://cumulis.epa.gov/supercpad/cursites/srchsites.cfm EPA Enforcement & Compliance History Online (ECHO): http://echo.epa.gov/ EPA Toxic Release Inventory (TRI): https://www.epa.gov/toxics-release-inventory-tri-program ATSDR "ToxFAQs" summaries about hazardous substances: http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/toxf aqs/index.asp Right-To-Know Network: EPA

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	conflict with the intended utilization of the property. The environmental review of multifamily housing with 5 or more dwelling units must include a review of previous uses of the site or other evidence of contamination on or near the site to assure the proposed occupants are not impacted by any of these hazards. Current techniques by qualified professionals shall be used to undertake investigations determined necessary.	Rate Maps and city directories). ASTM Phase I, Phase II, and related protocols available at: http://www.astm.org/index.html ASTM Phase I "Standard Practice for Environmental Site Assessments: Phase I Environmental Site Assessment Process" (E1527-13): http://www.astm.org/Standards/E1527.htm Federal (EPA) standard for performing due diligence, aka, "all appropriate inquiries" (AAI) 40 CFR 312: https://www.apo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CFR-2011-title40-vol28/pdf/CFR-2011-title40-vol28-part312.pdf ASTM Phase I standard practice (E1527-13) is consistent with and compliances with EPA's AAI (40 CFR 312). Property that may be exposed to sub-surface vapors caused by a release of vapors from contaminated soil &/or groundwater on or near the project may warrant evaluation in accordance with ASTM standard practice E 2600-15: http://www.astm.org/Standards/E2600.htm The outcome of a vapor evaluation may warrant	the nature of the hazard.	databases, including TRI (Toxic Release Inventory); NPL & CERCLIS; RCRA: http://www.rtknet.org/ State voluntary cleanup programs: Kansas Dept. Health & Environ't (KDHE) http://www.kdheks.gov/re medial/index.html Missouri Dept. Natural Resources (DNR) http://www.dnr.mo.gov/e nv/hwp/index.html Nebraska Dept. Environmental Quality (NDEQ) http://www.deg.state.ne.us/ lowa Dept. Natural Resources (DNR) http://www.iowadnr.gov/I nsideDNR/RegulatoryLa nd/ContaminatedSites.as px "Facility Explorer" Mapping tool: https://facilityexplorer.iow adnr.gov/FacilityExplorer/ FAQs about USTs: http://www.epa.gov/swerust1/ faqs/index.htm EPA Cleanup Guidance: http://clu-in.org/ HUD MAP Guide "Chapter 9" https://portal.hud.gov/hudport

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			further investigation. Radon Control: Existing Single-family Housing: ANSI/AARST SGM-SF- 2017 "Soil Gas Mitigation Standards For Existing Homes" https://aarst- nrpp.com/wp/store/residential-home- mitigation-sqm-sf-2017/ Existing Multi-family Housing: ASTM E 2121-11 "Standard Practice for Installing Radon Mitigation Systems in Existing Low-Rise Residential Buildings" http://www.astm.org/Standards/E2121.htm Multifamily New Construction: ANSI/AARST CC-1000-2017 "Soil Gas Control Systems in New Construction of Buildings" https://aarst-nrpp.com/wp/store/rrnc- for-larger-buildings-cc-1000/		al/documents/huddoc?id=443 0GHSGG-bm.pdf HUD Lead Rule Compliance Advisor: http://portalapps.hud.gov/Cor vidRpt/HUDLBP/welcome.ht ml HUD Lead-Based Paint Guidelines http://portal.hud.gov/hudportal /HUD?src=/program_offices/h ealthy_homes/lbp/hudquidelines HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.info/envi ronmental-review/site- contamination/

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5. Endangered Species Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.), particularly section 7 (16 U.S.C. 1536) 50 CFR Part 402 "Endangered Species Act" (DOI & Commerce)	 Acquisition or Disposition of undeveloped land Conversion of land use Demolition Site clearance Major rehabilitation New construction 	Project may affect or is likely to affect any Federally listed endangered or threatened species or its habitat.	Evaluate species and habitat listings for project area. Contact US Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) to determine if a listed species or habitat is present in the project area or may be affected by the project. USFWS general information on listed species and habitats: http://www.fws.gov/endangered/species/index.html USFWS Critical Habitat online mapper: http://crithab.fws.gov/ecos/home.action USFWS "iPaC" - critical habitat and species list http://ecos.fws.gov/less_public/pub/stateListingAndOccurrenceIndividual.jsp?state=KS • Missouri listed species (USFWS / State Natural Heritage Database) https://naturalheritagereview.mdc.mo.gov/ Missouri species, by county: http://midwest.fws.gov/endangered/lists/missouri-cty.html • Nebraska listed species: http://ecos.fws.gov/tess_public/reports/species-listed-by-state-report?state=NE&status=listed • Iowa species, by county: http://www.fws.gov/Midwest/Endangered/LISTS/iowa_cty.html	Determination required of either "no effect," "may affect but not likely to adversely affect" or "likely to adversely affect" a listed species or its habitat. If a listed species or habitat is present in project area, consultation is required under Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act to determine if the proposed activity will adversely affect the subject species or habitat. Step-by-step Section 7 consultation: http://www.fws.gov/midwest/endangered/section7/index.html When required, a biological assessment must be prepared by a qualified professional (e.g., biologist or botanist) explaining the likely effect on the species or habitat.	U.S. Fish & Wildlife Ecological Services Field offices: https://www.fws.gov/ecologic al-services/map/index.html Kansas 2609 Anderson Avenue Manhattan, KS 66502 (785-539-3474) Missouri 101 Park DeVille Dr. Suite A Columbia, MO 65203-0057 (573-234-2132) Nebraska 9325 South Alda Rd Wood River, NE 68883 (308-382-6468) lowa 1511 47th Avenue Moline, IL 61265 (309-757-5800) HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/environmental- review/endangered-species/

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6. Environmental Justice E.O. 12898, "Federal Actions to Address Environmental Justice in Minority Populations and Low-Income Populations"	Applies when an adverse impact or condition occurs with respect to an environmental issue; and, When the activity is: Acquisition Change of land use Demolition Rehabilitation New construction	Project site or neighborhood suffers from adverse health or environmental effects which disproportionately impact a minority or low-income population relative to the community at large. The potential for new or continued adverse health or environmental effects must be considered.	EPA's "EJ Screen" Tool provides information relevant to EJ assessments: https://ejscreen.epa.gov/mapper/ Census and geospatial data from local and regional planning agencies. Census data and maps also avail- able at: http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/na v/jsf/pages/index.xhtml and: http://www.census.gov/ Tract-level data on race & income: https://geomap.ffiec.gov/FFIECGeocM/ ap/GeocodeMap1.aspx	Perform an EJ analysis using census, geographic and other data to determine if a low-income/minority population is disproportionately impacted. If susceptible populations are impacted: • Mitigation or avoidance of adverse impacts must be considered to the extent practicable; and, • Public participation processes must involve the affected population(s) in the decision-making process.	EPA MyRTK (Right-to-Know) Network http://www.rtknet.org/ EPA Maps: https://ejscreen.epa.gov/mapper/ EPA MyEnvironment: http://www.epa.gov/myenvironment/ CEQ guide to EJ: https://ceq.doe.gov/docs/ceqregulations-and-guidance/regs/ej/justice.pdf EPA guide to NEPA & EJ https://www.epa.gov/environmentaliustice/environmental-policy-act Human Health & Toxicology: CDC (NIOSH) http://www.edc.gov/niosh/topics/chemical.html ATSDR http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/ EPA (IRIS) http://www.epa.gov/iris/index.html Scorecard.Org: (Note: some environmental datasets are from ca. 2002) http://www.scorecard.org/community/ej-index.tcl HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.info/environmental-review/environmental-iustice/

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7. Explosive and Flammable Operations Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, as amended. 24 CFR Part 51 Subpart C "Siting of HUD-Assisted Projects Near Hazardous Operations Handling Petroleum Products or Chemicals of an Explosive or Flammable Nature" (HUD)	Residential project when the activity is: New construction Rehabilitation, where unit density increased Conversion of land use from non- residential to residential use Vacant building made habitable or Any project for industrial, commercial, institutional or recreational use, when the activity is: New construction Conversion of land use	Project is located within sight of or in proximity to a stationary hazardous facility that stores, handles or processes chemicals or petrochemicals of an explosive or flammable nature, such as liquid propane, gasoline or other above-ground storage tanks. Excluded from the regulation: • Mobile tanks (including railroad cars other than when servicing a facility) • Buried tanks • Residential tanks that serve HUD-assisted 1-4 unit housing • Tanks with 100-gallon and less capacity and having common fuels	Site inspection, aerial photo analysis and/or contact with local fire protection or emergency management agencies to determine presence of hazardous industrial operations and/or above-ground tanks in vicinity of project. Contact local owner/operator of such facility/tank to determine the type, volume and other characteristics of fuels and chemicals of an explosive or flammable nature.	Calculate the acceptable separation distance (ASD) per guidebook HUD-1060-CPD (1996), "Siting of HUD-Assisted Projects Near Hazardous Facilities," and apply appropriate mitigation measures or reject the site. Electronic calculator of ASD: https://www.hudexchange.info/environ mental-review/asd-calculator/ AST tank capacity calculator: http://www.odayeguipment.com/Support/TankChart/tankchartcalculator.sht ml Mitigation may include burying the tank(s) or construction of a barrier of adequate size and strength to protect the building and occupants. Mitigation options: https://www.hudexchange.info/resources/documents/Acceptable-Separation-Distance-ASD-Hazard-Mitigation-Options.pdf Barrier design guidance: http://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/documents/huddoc?id=barrier_design_guidance.pdf	Contact HUD Field Environmental Officer for tanks having over 1 million-gallon capacity. HUD ASD Guidebook: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/resource/2762/acceptable- separation-distance- guidebook/ HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/environmental- review/explosive-and- flammable-facilities/

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8. Farmland Protection Farmland Protection Policy Act of 1981 (7 U.S.C. 4201 et seq.), particularly sections 1504(b) & 1541 7 CFR Part 658, "Farmland Protection Policy" (USDA)	 Acquisition of undeveloped land Conversion of undeveloped land New construction Site clearance 	Project is located in area that includes prime farmland, unique farmland, or land of statewide or local importance. Can include forest land, pastureland or cropland, but not water or urbanized land. Urban land is exempt if the land is "already in" or "committed" to urban development per 7 CFR 658.2(a).	Follow steps using Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) soil maps to find important farmlands: (95% of nation's counties covered): http://websoilsurvey.nrcs.usda.gov/app/ Alternatively, contact local Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) office to determine the potential presence of protected farmland. Land "already in" or "committed" to urban development includes: Census Bureau Map showing land identified as "urbanized area" (UA): http://tigerweb.geo.census.gov/tig erweb/ USGS topographic maps showing urban area mapped with a red-tint "overprint": https://viewer.nationalmap.gov/adv anced-viewer/	Site assessment by NRCS is required to determine impact of the farmland conversion. Form #AD-1006 rates 12 criteria. Sponsor must submit form to NRCS, which has 45 days to make a determination. Form AD-1006: http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/stelprdb1045394.pdf Instructions: http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/nrcs144p2_063910.pdf Form NRCS-CPA-1006 for corridor projects: http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/stelprdb1045395.pdf	County offices for Natural Resources Conservation Services (NRCS) listed at: http://offices.sc.egov.usda.go v/locator/app NRCS and FPPA: https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wp s/portal/nrcs/detail/national/la nduse/fppa/?cid=nrcs143_00 8275 HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/environmental- review/farmlands-protection/

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9. Floodplain Management E.O. 11988, "Floodplain Management", particularly section 2(a). 24 CFR Part 55 "Floodplain Management and Wetland Protection" (HUD)	 Acquisition for construction or for existing bldg >4 units Disposition >4 units Financing >4 units Leasing (unless flood insured) New construction Rehab or Repair, unless 1-4 unit housing below threshold of Substantial Improvement (total rehab cost <50% pre-rehab value or <20% density increase) 	Project is located within a Special Flood Hazard Area (100-year floodplain), or, if a critical action (e.g., nursing home; hospital; fire station) is located in a 500-year floodplain.	FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRM) or Flood Hazard Boundary Map (FHBM). FIRMette maps, which cover small areas (approx. 1 sq. mile), can be obtained at no charge on-line: https://hazards-fema.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=8b0adb51996444 d4879338b5529aa9cd Preliminary FIRMS: https://hazards.fema.gov/femaportal/prelimdownload/ Preliminary FIRMs must be used where the Base Flood Elevation (BFE) is higher than the BFE on the current FIRM. For unmapped areas, FEMA Community Status Book can provide information on flood hazards: https://www.fema.gov/national-flood-insurance-program/national-flood-insurance-program/community-status-book	Avoid direct or indirect support of floodplain development wherever there is a practicable alternative. Approval of project requires compliance with the decision-making provisions of §55.20, i.e., the "eight-step" process. Project may be approved only if there is no practicable alternative outside the floodplain. Project must apply appropriate mitigation.	FEMA: https://www.fema.gov/nationa l-flood-insurance-program State Floodplain Managers: http://www.floods.org/index.a sp?menuID=274&firstlevelme nuID=185&siteID=1 HUD sample 8-Step analysis: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/resource/3190/floodplain- management-8-step-decision- making-process/ HUD sample floodplain Notices: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/resource/3191/early-notice- and-public-review-of-a- proposed-activity-floodplain/ HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/environmental- review/floodplain- management/

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10. Historic Preservation National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.), particularly sections 106 & 110. 36 CFR Part 800 "Protection of Historic Properties" (ACHP)	Any undertaking having the potential to cause effect, such as: Acquisition Demolition Disposition Ground disturbance New construction Rehabilitation Repair	Project's area of potential effects [see §800.16(d)] contains: A property listed in, or eligible for listing in, the National Register of Historic Places; or, An historic district listed in, or eligible for listing in, the National Register of Historic Places; or, Compelling evidence of the high probability of archeological resources eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places. National Register Eligibility Criteria: http://www.achp.gov/nrcriteria.html HUD Tribal Directory Assessment Tool (TDAT) tribal database: https://egis.hud.gov/tdat/	Information on historic resources available from National, State, Tribal and local registers/sources: National Register database https://npgallery.nps.gov/nrhp State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) http://ncshpo.org Tribal Historic Preservation Office (THPO) http://www.nathpo.org Certified Local Government (CLG) preservation staff — contact the local government.	Afford the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation (ACHP) opportunity to comment, consistent with 36 CFR Part 800 implementing the Section 106 process. Consultation with the SHPO is required. Consultation with tribes, THPO, the public and others may be required. The Section 106 process includes initiation of the process [§800.3], identification of historic properties [§800.4], assessment of adverse effects [§800.5], and resolution of adverse effects [§800.6]. Formal agreements (Memorandum of Agreement or Programmatic Agreement) stipulate how adverse effects will be resolved. Guidance on writing MOAs: http://www.npi.org/tools.html HUD database of Section 106 agreements (MOA & PA): https://www.hudexchange.info/resource/3675/section-106-agreement-database/	Advisory Council: http://www.achp.gov ACHP applicant toolkit: http://www.achp.gov/apptoolki t.html HUD tribal consultation database: https://egis.hud.gov/tdat/ HUD tribal consultation policy: https://www.hudexchange.info/res ource/2448/notice-cpd-12-006- tribal-consultation-under-24-cfr- part-58/ Federally-recognized Indian tribes: http://www.ncsl.org/research/state- tribal-institute/list-of-federal-and- state-recognized-tribes.aspx and http://www.bia.gov/WhoWeAre/BIA /OIS/TribalGovernmentServices/Tr ibalDirectory/index.htm National Register: http://www.nps.gov/nr/ NPS Standards and technical aids: http://www.nps.gov/tps/index.htm Other resource links: http://pubs.nal.usda.gov/histo ric-preservation-resources HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/environmental- eview/historic-preservation/

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11. Noise Abatement & Control Noise Control Act of 1972, as amended by the Quiet Communities Act of 1978. 24 CFR Part 51 Subpart B "Noise Abatement and Control" (HUD)	Residential and other noise-sensitive developments (e.g., hospitals, nursing homes, day care, community center) Acquisition for residential or noise-sensitive use Conversion of land use from non-residential to residential New construction Rehabilitation	Project is located within: 1,000 feet of major/busy road, 3,000 feet of railway, 15 miles of airport (civil or military). HUD interior noise goal is 45 decibels (DNL) or lower. HUD exterior noise goal is 55 decibels (DNL) or lower, although 65 DNL is considered acceptable.	Noise assessment data sources include: local or state highway departments; local or regional planning departments; public works departments; railroad dispatch offices; and airport operators. Airport noise contour maps are shown on Airport Layout Plan (civil airport) or AICUZ Study (military airfield). Civil airports subject to HUD noise requirements are designated in the FAA's "National Plan of Integrated Airport System" (NPIAS): http://www.faa.gov/airports/planning_capacity/npias/reports/ Both Commercial Service (CS) and Primary (P) airports have noise contours maps available General Aviation (GA) airports with less than 9,000 enplanements may be assumed to not present a community noise concern; otherwise, consult airport operator	Perform noise assessment in accordance with the Noise Assessment Guidelines (NAG) in guidebook HUD-953-CPD(1). For airports, use the airport's noise contour maps to determine noise levels (the contour lines are expressed in DNL noise levels). Noise level calculator: https://www.hudexchange.info/programs/environmental-review/dnl-calculator Currently, Microsoft's Internet Explorer browser is strongly recommended for use with this calculator to avoid output errors. Projected noise level: 65-75 DNL "Normally Unacceptable;" requires mitigation or attenuation > 75 DNL "Unacceptable;" requires mitigation or attenuation > 75 DNL "Unacceptable;" requires mitigated. Noise barrier calculator: https://www.hudexchange.info/programs/environmental-review/bpm-calculator/ Building wall mitigation calculator - Sound Transmission Classification Assessment Tool (STraCAT): https://www.hudexchange.info/stracat/	FAA noise exposure maps (some airports): https://www.faa.gov/airports/e nvironmental/airport noise/no ise exposure maps/ Airport operator contact information: http://www.gcr1.com/5010we b/advancedsearch.cfm Roadway traffic volume maps: lowa http://www.iowadot.qov/maps/m sp/traffic/tmaps.html Kansas http://www.modot.mo.gov/safet y/trafficvolumemaps.htm Nebraska http://www.roads.nebraska.gov/ travel/map-library/ Federal Railway Administration (FRA) crossing inventory: http://safetydata.fra.dot.gov/O fficeofSafetv/publicsite/crossi ng/xingqryloc.aspx FRA Map Tool: http://fragis.fra.dot.gov/GISFR ASafety/ Railway information: lowa http://www.iowadotmaps.com/m sp/pdf/Rail Base.pdf Kansas http://www.ksdot.org/burRail/rail /default.asp

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12. Water Quality (Sole Source Aquifers) Safe Drinking Water Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 201, 300(f) et seq., and 21 U.S.C. 349), particularly section 1424(e) 40 CFR Part 149 "Sole Source Aquifers" (EPA)	 Acquisition of undeveloped land Change of land use New construction 	Project is located within area of an EPA-designated sole source aquifer, unless project utilizes municipal water and sewer and has appropriate local drainage.	Designated sole source aquifers are listed on EPA web site: https://epa.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=9ebb047ba3ec41ada1877155fe31356b	Review of project by Regional EPA Office of Ground Water is required if activity is of a type and size specified in an agreement between EPA and HUD. Project may require memorandum of understanding (MOU) with EPA describing compliance to be followed.	Missouri http://www.modot.org/othertran sportation/rail/documents/rail fr eight 061809.pdf Nebraska http://www.roads.nebraska .gov/transportation- links/railways/ Noise Barrier guidance (FHWA): http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environm ent/noise/noise barriers/design_co nstruction/ HUD Q&A and Noise Guidebook: https://www.hudexchange.info/envi ronmental-review/noise- abatement-and-control/ EPA — ground water & drinking water: http://water.epa.gov/drink/ind ex.cfm EPA — source water protection: https://www.epa.gov/sourcew aterprotection: https://www.epa.gov/trmdl HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/environmental-review/sole- source-aquifers/

Environmental Issue/Impact (Statute, Authority &/or Regulation)	Generally Applicable Activities	Threshold for Action (Analysis/Evaluation/ Consultation)	Source Documentation (Map/On-line Listing/ Agency Contacts)	Action Required	Further Information
13. Wetland Protection E.O. 11990, "Protection of Wetlands," particularly sections 2 & 5. 24 CFR Part 55 "Floodplain Management and Wetland Protection" (HUD).	 Acquisition or Disposition of undeveloped land Change of land use New construction Expansion of bldg footprint 	Project is located within, or has impact upon, a wetland. Wetlands include both "jurisdictional" wetlands (aka, waters of the U.S.) and "isolated" wetlands.	National Wetlands Inventory (NWI) maps listed on USFWS site: http://www.fws.gov/wetlands/data/Mapper.html NWI maps are used for preliminary screening. Where site inspection or other information indicates potential for a wetland, the wetland should be delineated by a qualified wetland professional. For a wetlands delineation, contact USACOE, USFWS, USDA-NRCS, USEPA and/or private consultants.	Avoid adverse impacts upon wetlands and direct or indirect support of new construction in wetlands wherever there is practicable alternative. Approval of project requires compliance with the decision-making provisions of §55.20, i.e., the "eight-step" process. Project may be approved only if there is no practicable alternative outside the wetland.	U.S. Army Corp of Engineers: http://www.usace.army.mil/Missions/CivilWorks/Regulatory ProgramandPermits.aspx U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service: http://www.fws.gov/wetlands/ EPA: https://www.epa.gov/wetlands HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/environmental- review/wetlands-protection/
14. Wild & Scenic Rivers Wild and Scenic Rivers Act of 1968 (16 U.S.C. 1271 et seq.), particularly sections 5(d), 7(a), 7(b) & (c). 36 CFR Part 297 "Wild and Scenic Rivers" (USDA)	 Acquisition of undeveloped land Change of land use Major rehabilitation New construction 	Project is located within one (1) mile of a designated Wild & Scenic River, or river being studied as a potential component of the Wild & Scenic River system. Project is located upstream, downstream, or on a tributary of river that is designated, studied or has potential for listing on the system. Protected rivers are: Designated, Study and National River Inventory (NRI) rivers. NRI rivers may be eligible for listing as a Wild & Scenic River.	Designated wild and scenic rivers are listed on the National Park Service: http://www.rivers.gov/map.php GIS shape files (maps) can also be downloaded from this site. Study Rivers (potential wild and scenic rivers): http://www.rivers.gov/study.php Nationwide Rivers Inventory (NRI) listed rivers: http://www.nps.gov/ncrc/programs/rtca/nri/ Management Plans: http://www.rivers.gov/management-plans.php Managing Agencies: http://www.rivers.gov/agencies.php	For a Designated River or Study River, determination from the National Park Service (NPS), or other federal/state/local Managing Agency, must be obtained, with finding that the project will not have a direct and adverse effect on the river nor invade or diminish values associated with such rivers. For NRI rivers, consultation with NPS is recommended to identify and eliminate direct and adverse effects.	National Park Service: http://www.rivers.gov/ and http://www.nps.gov/ncrc/programs/rtca/nri/auth.html NPS Consultation Instructions for NRI: https://www.nps.gov/subjects/rivers/consultation-instructions.htm Publications: http://www.nps.gov/ncrc/portals/rivers/pub resources rivers.html HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.info/environmental-review/wild-and-scenic-rivers/

Environmental	Generally	Threshold for Action	Source Documentation	Action Required	Further Information
Issue/Impact	Applicable	(Analysis/Evaluation/	(Map/On-line Listing/		
` '	Activities	Consultation)	Agency Contacts)		
&/or Regulation)					

24 CFR Parts 58.6/50.4 - Other Requirements

1. Airport Clear Zones 24 CFR Part 51 Subpart D "Siting of HUD-Assisted Projects in Clear Zones and Accident Potential Zones" (HUD)	Purchase or sale of real property	Project is located within 2,500 feet of the end of a civil airport runway or 15,000 feet of the end of a military airfield runway.	Airport clear zone maps available from airport operations authority.	Purchase or sale of a property in a CZ requires notification to buyer per 24 CFR Part 58.6(d). The notice informs the prospective buyer of potential hazards from airplane accidents and the potential by airport or airfield operators who may wish to purchase the property at some point in the future.	Contact airport operator or nearest FAA District office. Airport operator contact information: http://www.gcr1.com/5010we b/advancedsearch.cfm Sample notice and HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/environmental- review/airport-hazards/
2. Coastal Barriers Coastal Barrier Resources Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 3501)	All activities having a physical impact	Project is located in a community listed in the Coastal Barrier Resources System (CBRS).	CBRS maps on USFWS and FEMA websites: http://www.fws.gov/CBRA/Maps/Mapper.html AND/OR http://coast.noaa.gov/czm/mystate/?redirect=301ocm Coastal barriers are also displayed on a FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM).	Federal funding is prohibited for projects located within a designated coastal barrier.	FEMA: http://www.fema.gov/pdf/nfip/ manual200505/18cbrs.pdf HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.inf o/environmental- review/coastal-barrier- resources/
3. Flood Insurance Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973, as amended. National Flood Insurance Reform Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. sec 4001f) 44 CFR Parts 59-77	All HUD programs that provide assistance to buildings. Exceptions: Leasing without rehab, acquisition or improvements (however, may be needed under §55.12(b)(5)) Loans < \$5,000 repaid within 1 year	Building is located within Special Flood Hazard Area (SFHA is the 100- year floodplain).	FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRM) or Flood Hazard Boundary Maps (FHBM). FIRMette maps, which cover small areas (approx. 1 sq. mile), can be obtained at no charge on-line: https://hazards-fema.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webapp viewer/index.html?id=8b0adb519964 44d4879338b5529aa9cd	Property owner must purchase and maintain flood insurance protection. Coverage is limited to the building and improvements only (no coverage is available for land). If the Federal assistance includes any portion of the cost of any machinery, equipment, fixtures or furnishings, the	FEMA Nat'l Flood Insurance Program (NFIP): https://www.fema.gov/nationa l-flood-insurance-program Community status of participation in National Flood Insurance Program: https://www.fema.gov/nationa l-flood-insurance- program/national-flood-

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"Regulations of the National Flood Insurance Program" (FEMA)	Maintenance State-administered formula grants (i.e., CDBG, HOME & ESG programs) Inapplicable: Improvements or repairs costing less than the deductible of a standard flood insurance policy on a building (up to a FEMA deductible of \$5,000).			total cost of such items must also be covered by flood insurance. Coverage requirements: Grants – Term is for life of the building, regardless of transfer of ownership; and coverage amount is equal to total project cost (up to maximum coverage limit). Loans – Term equal to that of the loan; coverage amount equal to that of the loan (up to maximum coverage limit).	insurance-program- community-status-book HUD Q&A: https://www.hudexchange.info/environmental-review/flood-insurance/

- HUD Office of Environment and Energy (OEE): https://www.hudexchange.info/environmental-review/
- Glossary of Environmental Terms: http://iaspub.epa.gov/sor_internet/registry/termreg/searchandretrieve/termsandacronyms/search.do
- HUD Environmental Assessment and EA Factors: https://www.hudexchange.info/environmental-review/environmental-assessments/
- HUD Environmental Impact Statements (EIS): https://www.hudexchange.info/environmental-review/environmental-impact-statements/